

## USKUP, VELES AND KUMANOVA FALL BEFORE FOE'S ATTACK

Capture Means Salonika Expedition Must Fight Way To Relief of Main Serbian Army and Battles May Begin Any Time

### TEUTONS FORCE DANUBE: OPEN WAY TO TURK CAPITAL

Premier At Sofia Says Allies Are Already Defeated In Balkans. Adding That It Will Be Impossible To Reinforce Compatriots

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 25.—Apparently determined to push their offensive with all possible haste, whatever the cost, and cut off entirely all possibility of Serbian aid from Salonika, the Bulgarians by a series of desperate encounters have fought their way into the cities of Uskup, Kumanova and Veles. Uskup is an important town on the Nish-Salonika railroad and Kumanova, a short distance northeast of Uskup is an important strategic point.

Capture of these towns, for which the Bulgarians have been battling a week or more, means the Allies must fight their way if they would reinforce the main Serbian army. The Bulgarians now have placed themselves across the route the Allies naturally would follow from Salonika, so fulfillment of the plans of reinforcement by the Allies depends on their ability to oust the enemy from these captured positions.

It is not known how far the Salonika expedition has reached but it is thought the advance guard must be approaching this district rapidly. Therefore it is believed the Bulgarians will be forced to defend their positions at once, and it is reported they are making hurried efforts to fortify themselves against the expected Allied attack.

### Teutons Force Danube

Successes also are reported for the Austro-Germans in the northwestern zone of the Balkan arena. Large forces of the Teutons have crossed the Danube, near Orsova and thus have nearly linked the Teutonic and Bulgarian armies. Fulfillment of this plan opens the way to Constantinople. Orsova is at the junction of the boundaries of Austria, Rumania and Serbia.

The fighting on the Danube and in the southeastern zone is reported to be sanguinary. The Serbians are fighting valiantly and inflicting tremendous losses on the invaders but are being forced to give ground in the face of superior forces.

### More Troops At Salonika

Meanwhile additional troops have been landed at Salonika. They are being despatched into Serbia as rapidly as possible.

Bombardment of the Bulgarian ports on the Aegean and Black Seas is being continued by the ships of four nations, Britain, France, Italy and Russia.

War observers here are downcast over the Balkan situation, but express a hope that the Allies will meet with success ultimately. It is feared, however, that without the co-operation of Greece and Rumania, nothing material can be accomplished for weeks.

## BULGAR PREMIER SAYS FOE IS BEATEN

AMSTERDAM, October 25.—The Allies are already beaten in Serbia, according to Premier Radoslavoff of Bulgaria. The prime minister of Germany's new ally is quoted in despatches from Sofia as saying:

"There is no chance for the Allies to send effective assistance to Serbia on account of the severe

## FRENCH REPULSE NEW TEUTON DRIVE

Hurl Germans Back In Woods of Givenchy With Big Losses, London Says

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 25.—An attack in force has been made in the woods of Givenchy on the West front by the Germans, but has been repulsed by the French. The enemy's losses are said to have been heavy.

Renewed activity is expected south of LaBasse. This belief is based on a report of the fighting on the Anglo-German line by Sir John French, the British commander.

Sir John states the British for three days have shelled the enemy's works in this district heavily. This may preface a renewal of the British offensive.

Infantry fighting on the British line, Sir John reports, has been confined to a steady exchange of hand grenades.

An enemy aviator was driven away by four British aeroplanes, the commander adds. The aeroplanes engaged the German, but he turned about and fled.

Aside from the LaBasse district there has only been intermittent artillery exchanges and mining, with the infantry confined to grenade throwing. Fighting on the French line, with the exception of Givenchy, also is reported to be comparatively unimportant.

## THOUSAND BULGARS KILLED AT DINNER

Barracks Are Shelled By Warships and Crumble Like Pack of Cards

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 25.—One thousand Bulgarian soldiers were killed while eating their dinner in a barracks at Dedaghat by shells from British, French, Italian and Russian warships, according to a despatch from Athens.

The fleets of these nations have been bombarding the Bulgarian Aegean ports for several days and it is uncertain to which bombardment this despatch refers, but it is thought to refer to the unusually severe bombardment of Erida. Following this shelling, a despatch from Sofia said no damage of importance had been done by the enemy shells.

Ten civilians were killed and many were wounded, aside from the soldiers, according to the Athens account at hand. Destruction of so many soldiers was due to the fact the despatch added, that the Fortieth Bulgarian infantry was surprised at meal.

The bombardment was begun with out warning and as if supplied with advance information of the soldiers' location, the ships of the Allies concentrated a galling fire on the barracks. The buildings fell like a stack of cards and with them the thousand soldiers went to their deaths.

## CHICAGOAN MURDERED FOR DIAMOND HE WORE

Broker Vorhees Not Victim of German War Sympathizer

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

CHICAGO, October 25.—Franklin Vorhees, the broker, was murdered for the large diamond he habitually wore, and not by a German war sympathizer, according to revised beliefs of detectives on the case.

The detectives now say Vorhees was the victim of a hold-up and that all evidence tending to indicate that he was slain because of sympathies for the Allies has been found baseless.

Vorhees was shot and killed Saturday night in his home. In his dying breath he told the officers he knew no reason why anyone would seek his life unless because of fancied wrongs. His father, he added, had been an agent for the Allies in the purchase of war supplies.

ity of the Macedonian winter and because of their lack of troops available for such a climate. The Allies have available for reinforcements only the Australian, Indian and Senegalese and these troops could not stand the rigorous weather.

"The Allied expedition in the Balkans will be a repetition of the Dardanelles fiasco. As on Gallipoli their sacrifices will be in vain."

### CHAMBERLAIN'S PAIN BALM.

There is nothing so good for muscular rheumatism, sprains, lameness, cramps of the muscles, bruises and like injuries, as Chamberlain's Pain Balm. It will effect a cure in less time than any other treatment. For sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

## MEXICANS ATTACK SIXTH CAVALRYMEN

Fire Across Border At Brownsville And Wound One Soldier Of Detachment

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BROWNSVILLE, October 25.—A band of Mexicans across the Rio Grande fired on a detachment of the Sixth Cavalry, doing patrol duty, yesterday, and one soldier was wounded. The cavalrymen returned the fire and silenced the Mexicans. What casualties the Mexicans sustained has not been reported. It is not known either how many were in the attacking party.

Lieut. Col. E. V. Smith, until recently a major of the Second Infantry, at Fort Shafter, is now with the Sixth Cavalry on the border.

### FIGHT NEAR AGUA PRIETA

DOUGLAS, Arizona, October 25.—A sharp fight between a detachment of Carranzistas and a force of Villistas has occurred near Agua Prieta in Sonora. The Carranza detachment was led by General Calles. No statement is available on the outcome.

Major Anaya, a Carranza officer, with station in Honora, has been arrested for the murder of Colonel Cardenas, a brother officer.

The men fought a duel in Anavachi Pass. The colonel was killed in the encounter and the major was wounded.

## GERMAN CRUISER SUNK IN BALTIC

Teuton Warship, Probably Prinz Adalbert, Sent To Bottom By British Raider

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PETROGRAD, October 25.—Official announcement was made last night that a British submarine had attacked and sunk a German cruiser of the Prinz Adalbert class, off the Baltic port of Libau.

The naval lists show that at the beginning of the war the Germans had two cruisers of this class, the Prinz Adalbert and the Friedrich Karl. The latter was destroyed in the Baltic on December 18, through striking a Russian mine, so that, unless other cruisers of the class have been launched since the opening of the war, the warship destroyed yesterday by the British submarine was the Prinz Adalbert.

This cruiser was commissioned in 1903. She had a displacement of 9,500 tons and carried four 8.2-inch and ten 6-inch guns. Her complement was 577 men.

The British submarine, operating in the Baltic, is being under the orders of the Russian admiralty. For this reason all the official reports concerning their work are made at Petrograd and not by the British Admiralty.

## VON BUELOW CONFINED TO ROOM BY ILLNESS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BERLIN, October 25.—Former Chancellor von Buelow, en route to Baden Baden for waters, has been compelled to stop at Cologne, and now is confined to his room by his illness. The nature of his illness is not known.

## GOVERNOR OF KOREA EXPECTED TO RESIGN

(Special Cable to Hawaii Ship)

TOKIO, October 25.—Governor General Terauchi of Korea, it is reported in well-informed quarters, may resign in the near future. The governor general succeeded Prince Ito, who was assassinated.

## RESEARCH LABORATORY FOR EDISON BOARD

WASHINGTON, District of Columbia.—Organization of the navy's new civilian advisory board here, with Thomas A. Edison as chairman, was followed by the adoption of a resolution proposing establishment of a great research and experimental laboratory to cost about \$5,000,000, located on tidewater of sufficient depth to permit a draughtboat to come to the dock; that it should be near, but not in a large city, so that supplies and labor might be obtained easily.

It is estimated that the annual operating expenses of the laboratory would be between \$2,500,000 and \$3,500,000. It is probable that recommendation will be included by Secretary Daniels in his recommendations to be sent Congress this winter.

"The naval consulting board" is the title chosen by the scientists who compose the new arm of the navy. It was announced that meetings would be held every sixty days, the next to take place in New York December 8.

## NATIONAL GUARD IS AUGMENTED BY THREE COMPANIES

Colonel Johnson, Adjutant General, Returns Home Pleased With Results On Maui

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

VALLEY ISLAND NOW BOASTS FIVE UNITS

Plantation Managers Render Valuable Assistance—Royal Welcome Home For Sgt. Evans

Five companies of the National Guard, one so large that it probably will be divided later and a machine gun platoon organized, is Maui's contribution to the Territory's force of citizen soldiery. This is the word brought back yesterday by Col. Samuel L. Johnson, adjutant general.

Three of the Valley Island's companies are now, the organization of which has been completed. This gives Hawaii a complete force now of two regiments, a separate battalion of five companies, one machine gun company, one cavalry troop and one engineer company. Only five more companies are required to complete the Territory's third regiment.

Colonel Johnson returned with even greater enthusiasm and brighter hopes for the movement than before. He speaks words of high praise for the plantation managers in Maui, who have come forward gladly to assist the National Guard. He is further encouraged by the news of the Hawaii guardsmen's record at the big national match at Jacksonville, Florida; in particular, by the American individual championship won by Sgt. Thomas J. K. Evans.

### Plans Reception To Evans

Colonel Johnson had intended going to Hawaii immediately after his return from Maui, but the news of Evans' prowess down in Florida has caused him to alter his plans and he will not go to the Big Island for several days. He is planning a fitting reception for America's champion rifleman, on the occasion of the latter's homecoming. The new Honolulu regiment just completed is to be reviewed next month. The event will take place just after the arrival of the rifle team from the national match and it is planned to bestow special honors upon Sergeant Evans at that time.

"Nothing that has occurred in recent years has given the National Guard more encouragement than the feat accomplished by Sergeant Evans," declared Colonel Johnson yesterday. "People here can scarcely realize what Evans has done."

As a matter of fact, he has won the most coveted prize in the entire rifle tournament. I have attended several of those matches, you know, and I realize that there is no trophy or championship more sought after or fought for, than that one given for individual excellence.

### Defeated All Marksmen

"It means that Sergeant Evans went up against most of the very best marksmen in the United States, and defeated them all. Of course, we do not know yet just what his score was, or the exact character of the entire test, but we know it was severe. We cannot say what all the ranges were, but we know that the competition was over several ranges, possibly the 200-yard, 300-yard, 500-yard and 1000-yard distance. The firing is rapid as well as slow, which more than doubly complicates the test and brings every ounce of mettle, nerve and grit to the marksmen's possession."

"In this way Sergeant Evans is bound to prove a great advertisement for Hawaii. In ordinary years the international rifle matches would follow later in the season, and on the best in the States Evans would be one of America's picked team to go to Canada or England. But the European war probably will prevent that feature this year."

Discussing his Maui trip Col. Johnson said: "I cannot speak too highly of the valuable aid the plantation managers have given me in Maui, as elsewhere. Under other circumstances it would have taken about six months to complete the organization in the Valley Island which I practically completed in two days' time. This speeding up is due almost entirely to the hearty co-operation of the plantation men."

### Work On Rifle Ranges

"As a result work will begin tomorrow on three rifle ranges. L. Weinberger, manager of the Pioneer Mill Company at Lahaina volunteered to put a force of men at work tomorrow preparing a range for the new troop there. This company, by the way, has an enrolment of 130 or 135. That is too many for one company, and it is possible we may take out about forty members, forming a machine-gun platoon. This feature has not been definitely decided, however."

Frank Baldwin has given us the old custom house building at Kahului to be used as armory and drill shed and also has offered to prepare a rifle range. Harry Baldwin has volunteered to construct a building for an armory at Hana, to be used by the new troop at that point."

### TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE (Tablets). Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. The signature of R. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDICINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

## WAINHOLE TUNNEL SEEN BY BROKERS

Members of Stock Exchange Pay Visit To Great Bore Near Completion

Rapid progress is being made on the Wainhole tunnel and it is expected the bore will be finished by December 1. Five hundred men are working night and day in three shifts. Ten blasts of dynamite, with 150 pounds to the blast, are being made every twenty-four hours. At the south portal the men are making eight feet a day and at the north portal fourteen feet. Of the 14,443 feet there are about 800 left.

These facts were learned yesterday by members of the stock exchange, who visited the tunnel as guests of Jorgen Jorgensen, the contracting engineer. The party went in a few hundred feet at the south portal and received an explanation of the work from Mr. Jorgensen. Those in the party were H. C. Carter, J. O. Carter, R. H. Walker, Samuel Walker, John Watt, E. N. Campbell, F. L. Hoogs, H. Armitage, Dr. L. J. Shepherd, G. H. Butolph, A. F. Afong, H. B. Giffard, Walter Dunsen, Arthur Rice, W. A. Love and Ed Towne.

Completion of the tunnel, these men were told, will make available for the Cane Sugar Company 1800 more acres of ground for cane, and make it one of the biggest producing plantations of Hawaii. Nine hundred acres of this 4000 already are receiving water from the tunnel. The tunnel is expected to make unnecessary pumping on Oahu for nine months of the year, which will mean much larger accumulation in artificial basins and thus help other plantations in this district.

The tunnel will have a maximum capacity of 150,000,000 gallons a day and a minimum of 30,000,000.

## MUCH EXPECTED OF NEW TYPE M-1

Submarine Is Not Only Larger But Different In Every Way From Old Holland

The submarine M-1, built by the Electric Boat Company at the Fore River yard, and successfully launched September 14, is not only the largest submarine yet launched for the United States government, but the first example built in this country of a new type from which much is expected.

All previous boats built by this company for the government up to and including the L class, that is to say, all boats now in service, except the G class, which were made by other builders, were developed from the original Holland by the technical staff of the Electric Boat Company under the direction of L. V. Spear, ex-naval constructor, United States navy. These vessels have proved efficient and the type has been adopted by many of the great naval powers, says the Nautical Gazette.

No Longer Holland Type  
Owing to the many improvements incorporated in these boats, the great increase in size, speed, radius, etc., those built in recent years bear little resemblance to the old Holland, nevertheless, as they were developed step by step from the Holland they are generally and properly known as the Holland type.

In recent years there has arisen a demand for very large submarines with a high surface speed and all of the naval powers are now desirous of securing such boats with sufficiently high speed, viz: twenty knots, to enable them to operate in conjunction with the battle fleet. In fact, naval expert opinion in general looks toward the development of this type to replace the torpedo-boat destroyer just as the small type of submarine has replaced the torpedo-boat.

### Retain Good Features

This demand was the real reason for the appearance of the type represented by M-1, and it is a radical departure in design and construction from the old Holland. This Spear type is constructed under new patents taken out by Mr. Spear, with naturally all the good features of the perfected Holland retained which were commensurate with the new system of construction.

The M-1 is 185 feet over all, with a cruising radius of 5000 miles and an estimated surface speed of sixteen knots. She has four torpedo tubes and a deck gun. She is considerably larger than all boats previously launched, although not so large as the fleet submarine Schley, building by the same company. The Schley, in fact, is an enlarged M-1, so that the trials of the latter are awaited with great interest as foreshadowing the results to be obtained with the Schley.

### New Engine Type

The M-1 not only represents a new departure in hull construction and armament, but she is the first vessel to receive a new and improved type of submarine engine entirely developed in America. These engines operate on the Diesel cycle, but have many important improvements over similar engines installed in European submarines.

All of the United States submarines built by the Electric Boat Company since the D class have been fitted with Diesel engines, but hitherto these have been modifications of engines of European design. Most of these boats are equipped with what are substantially duplicates of the engines installed in the German submarines.

## RUSSIA TO MAKE HUGE WAR LOAN

Czar Authorizes Foreign Credit of \$2,750,000,000 With Which To Purchase Supplies

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PETROGRAD, October 25.—Russia will establish a huge credit for the purchase of war supplies. An Imperial ukase issued yesterday authorized the minister of finance to arrange a credit abroad of \$2,750,000,000.

The Russian credit will be more than five times as large as the credit recently negotiated by the Anglo-French commission in the United States. While much of the credit is expected to be obtained in the United States, almost equally large amounts will be sought in England, France and Japan.

The minister of finance is authorized to issue treasury bonds for the required credit, and to transact all negotiations. The credit will be sought in pounds, francs and dollars.

Contracts totaling \$57,000,000, which were awarded in the United States last week for shells and soldiers' overcoat cloth, may be met by the new credit. The proposed credit follows closely on the heels of an announcement of a proposed internal loan of half a billion dollars.

## COAST BIDS HIGH FOR DESTROYERS

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Bids opened by the navy department for six torpedo boat destroyers, Nos. 69 to 74, brought proposals ranging from \$335,000 to \$915,000.

The lowest was \$835,000 each for three 30-knot vessels, submitted by William Cramp & Sons, Philadelphia; \$17,500 each to be added for Pacific Coast delivery.

Among other bidders was the Seattle Construction & Drydock company, one vessel, 20 months delivery, \$885,000 or two vessels, 20 months delivery, \$870,000; and the Union Iron Works, San Francisco, one vessel, 20 months delivery, \$915,000.

Congress fixed the maximum cost of the vessels, exclusive of guns and armament, at \$925,000.

## GERMANY CLAIMS PLENTY OF FOOD FOR NEXT YEAR

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BERLIN, October 25.—Plenty of food at low prices, is the prospect in Germany for the next year. An official statement issued yesterday, which was based on the crops of this year said there would be ample food for the civilian population as well as the armies in the field.

The potato crop has been a record one, according to the statement, and the production of pork has been nearly as great comparatively. The increase in the potato crop is due to the greatly increased acreage planted. In many places the grounds of private homes were planted in potatoes.

The statement says the low prices will be assured by the new government regulations.

## The Praise Continues

Everywhere We Hear Good Reports of Doan's Backache Kidney Pills.

Every section of the United States resounds with praise of Doan's Backache Kidney Pills. Thirty thousand persons are giving testimony in their home newspapers. Sincerity of these witnesses is the best proof of the merit of Doan's. Read the following case:

Mrs. William McGregor, 711 Little St., Pendleton, Oregon, says: "I was troubled more or less all my life by weakness of the kidneys. My hands and feet swelled and sometimes my whole body bloated. There was a steady pain in the small of my back and sides, and when doing my work twinges shot through my back and sides. Dizzy spells and headaches were common, and I couldn't rest well. In the morning I felt all tired out. It would be hard to describe the misery I went through. I tried many remedies and spent a great deal of money for doctors' treatment, but got no relief. Finally I saw Doan's Backache Kidney Pills advertised, and the first box I used helped me. Continued use cured the aches and pain in my back and regulated the action of my kidneys. Doan's Backache Kidney Pills gave me a complete and permanent cure, and I am now in good health. I am glad to confirm all I have said about Doan's Backache Kidney Pills, when I have publicly endorsed them before."

Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50), or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

Remember the name, Doan's, and take no substitute.

## BIG TEUTON PLOT TO SINK SHIPS IS UNCOVERED IN NEW YORK

Secret Service Men Arrest Alleged Lieutenant of German Navy With Mines In Possession

### MADE OF DYNAMITE READY TO SET OFF

Arranged To Hang On Sterns of Vessels and Be Exploded By Propellers

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, October 25.—What is believed to be a bigger plot than that which Erich Muentzer, the deranged Harvard professor, who shot J. Pierpont Morgan, claimed to be a party to, was uncovered here yesterday when secret service men arrested Robert Fay, who is said to be a lieutenant in the German navy.

In Fay's possession, according to the government agents, were found five mines, with wire attachments to hold them to the sterns of vessels; charts of New York harbor and several other incriminating documents.

The mines were made of dynamite and marine experts say they were built to be exploded by the starting of the ships. Hanging from the sterns, they would be drawn by the suction of the propellers into the screws and set off instantly. Other arrests are expected to follow that of Fay.

Port officials, immediately after the detention of Fay, began a rigid search of all ships in the harbor to see if any had been prepared for destruction with bombs like that of Fay. The investigation continues, but no announcement has been made of the results of the search.

## PERIL OF GERMANS CONTINUES IN EAST

Reinforcements Continue To Strengthen Offensive of Russians

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 25.—General von Hindenburg's position on the Dvina in the vicinity of Riga continues perilous. Reinforcements continue to strengthen the Russian offensive, but the Germans so far have succeeded in frustrating the attempt to hurl the Tenth army or flank them.

The reversal of the situation at Riga and Dvinsk, where the German offensives have been halted by counter-offensives of the reinforced Russians, has caused great surprise here and because of the important strategic points at stake the outcome is awaited eagerly.

## BERLIN CLAIMS SUCCESSES

BERLIN, October 26.—Successes in the region of Dvinsk on the east front have resulted in the capture of eighteen officers and 2940 Russians, according to an official statement issued by the war office last night.

## EMPEROR FRANZ JOSEF ENOBS ENVOY DUMBA

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BERLIN, October 25.—Dr. Constantin Theodor Dumba, the Austrian ambassador ousted by the United States, has arrived in Berlin with Madame Dumba. It is reported that the diplomatist has been ennobled by Emperor Franz Josef.

## SUNDAY REST GIVEN PRISONERS OF WAR

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ROME, October 25.—War prisoners hereafter will have one day of rest in seven. Information has been received here that all belligerents have granted the request recently made by the Pope in the interests of Sunday observance in the war prison camps. In the replies to the Pope it is stated that in a number of camps Sunday was being observed by discontinuance of work in some cases.